



## חורֵשׁ - Plowing

Loosening soil so that seeds can be planted



לָשׁ - Kneading

Scraping a surface to make it smooth



# אֹפֶה - Baking

Using heat to effect a change in food or other items



## גִּזְזִיז - Shearing

The first step in the production of cloth is gozeiz, shearing the sheep.  
Removing any part of a human or animal's body, whether living or dead, is gozeiz.



# מְלִבֵּן - Cleaning Fresh Wool

Cleaning fresh wool to be made into fabric



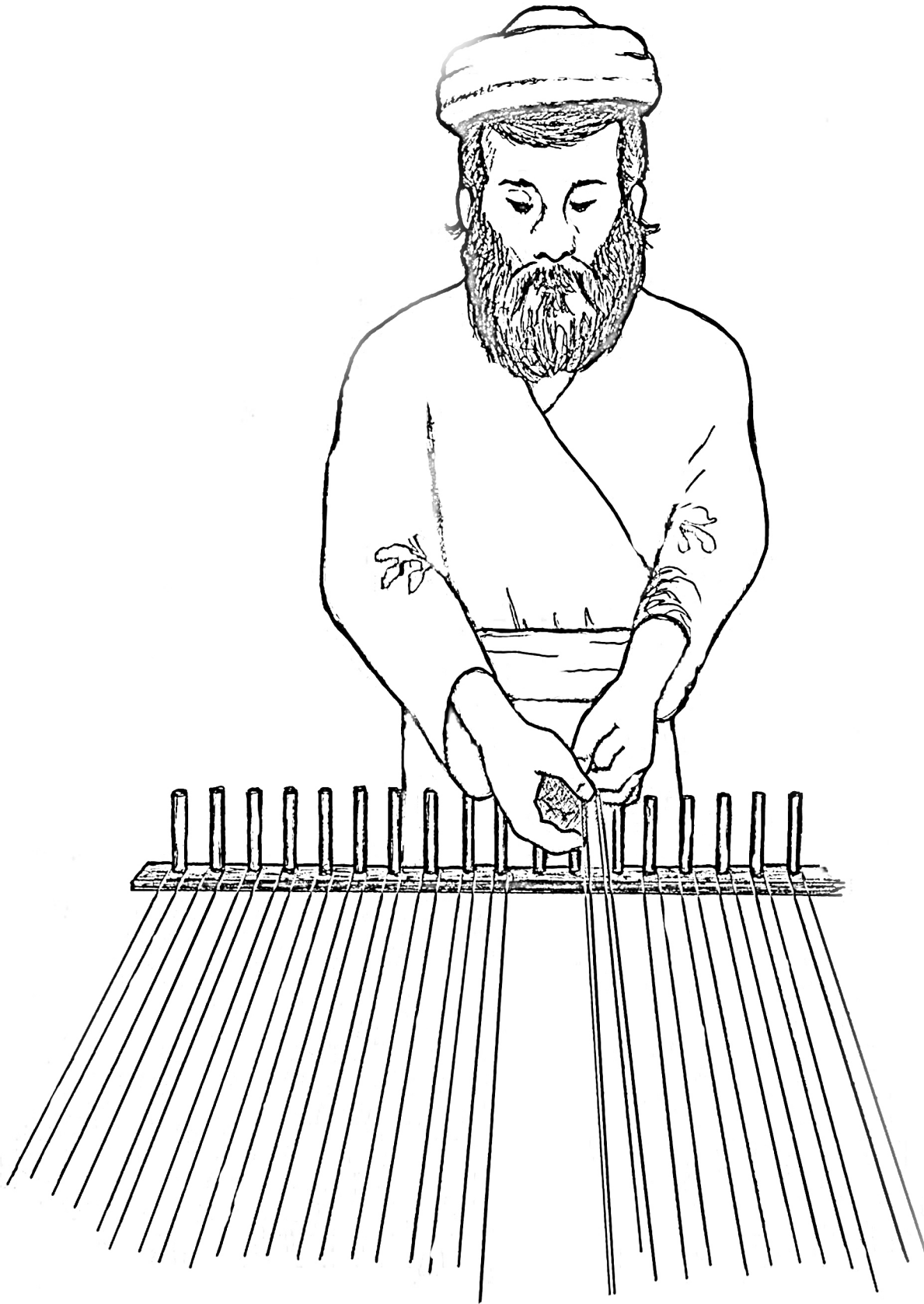
מִנְפֵּץ - Combing

Combing hair or fur that is detached from a living creature.



## צוֹבֵעַ - Dyeing

Adding color to a fabric or hide.



## מִיֻּדָּה - Arranging a Warp

The first step in weaving is to string the warp (vertical) threads on the loom, so that they are tight.





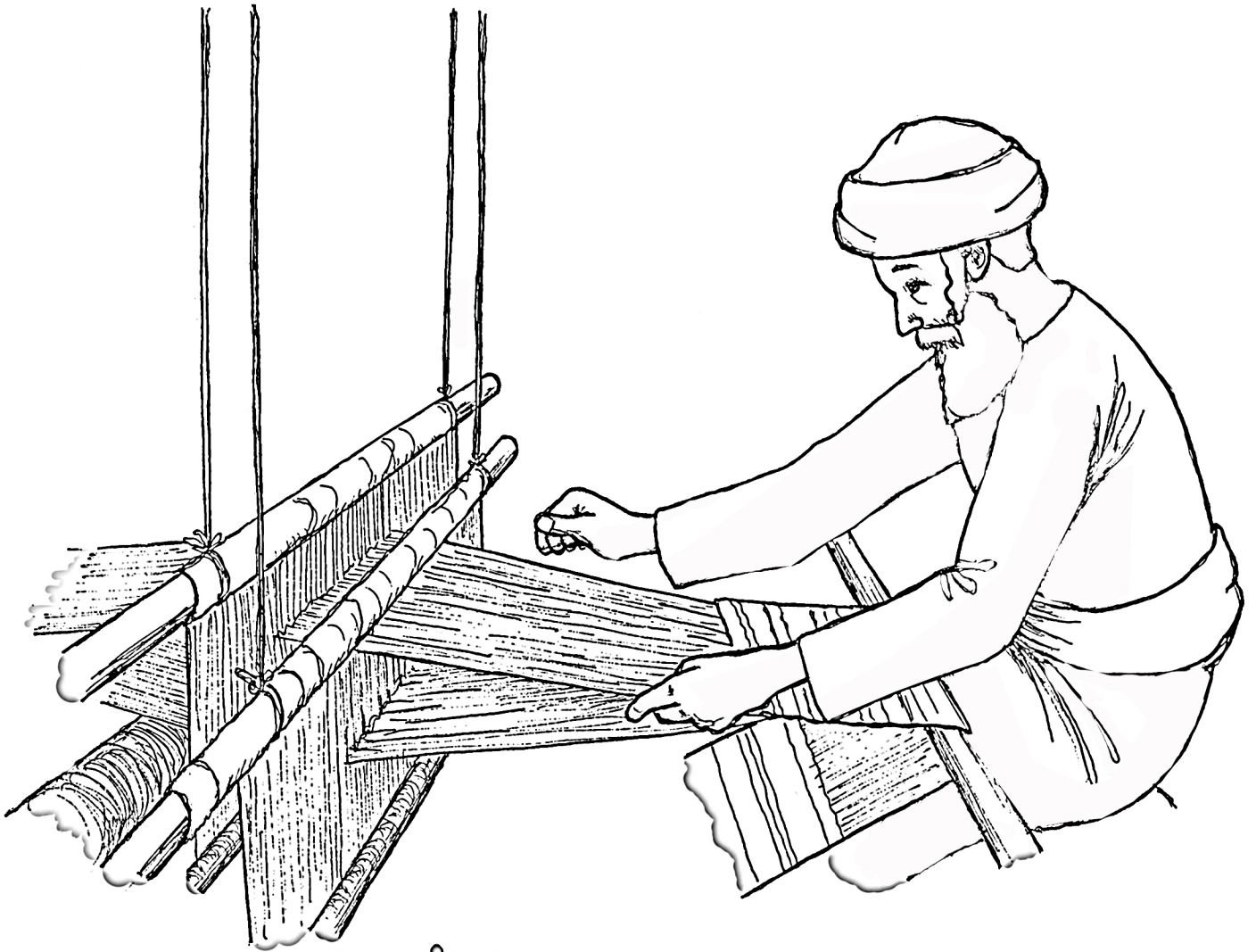
הַעוֹשָׂה שְׁנֵי בְּתֵי נִירִין - Threading 2 Heddles

Inserting threads through a heddle (ring) on each harness



# טוֹוָה - Spinning Thread

Twisting fibers together to make thread, string or rope.



## אֹרֵג - Weaving

Passing horizontal threads over and under vertical threads



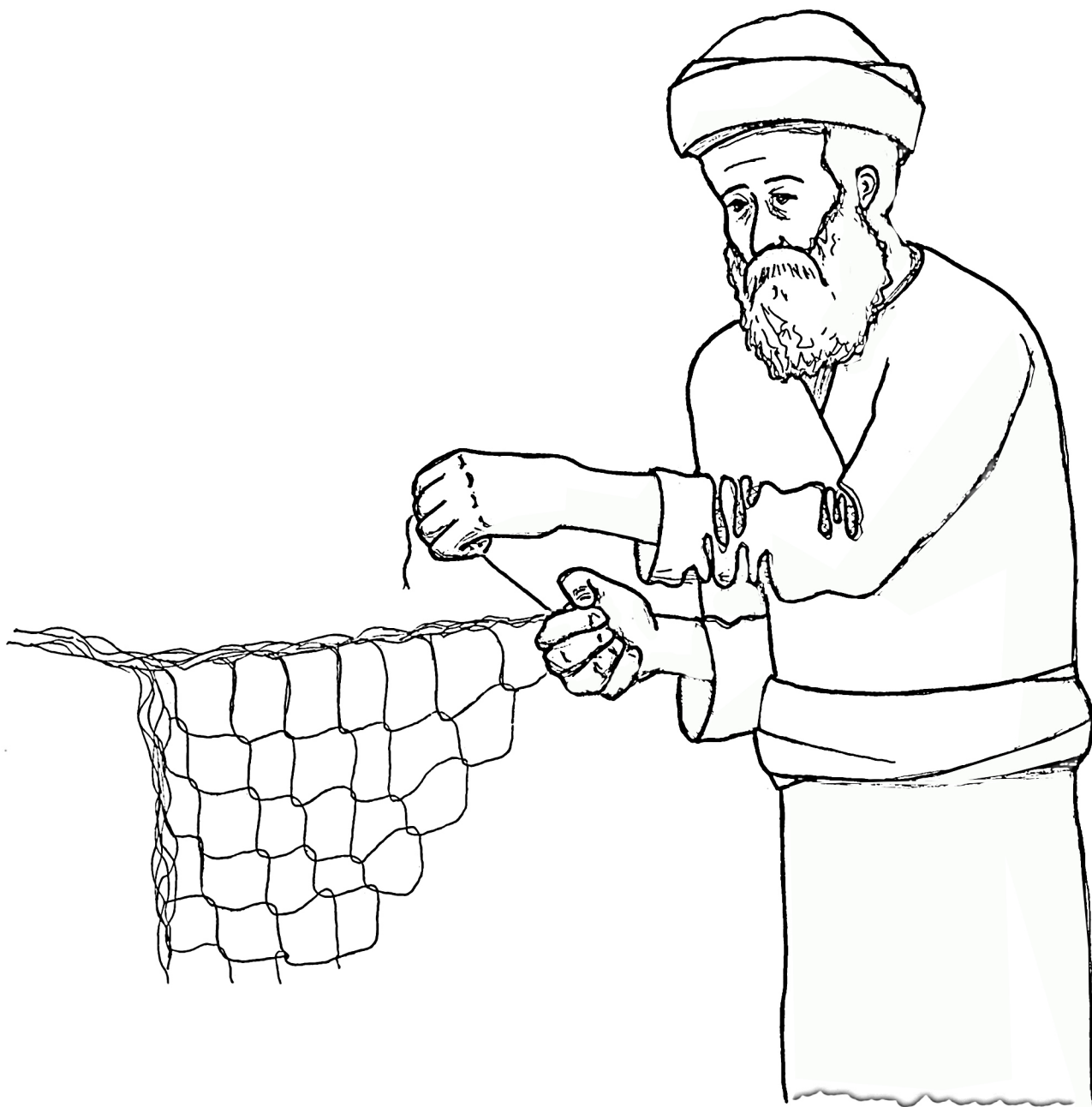
זֹרַע - Planting

Planting seeds or plants, or promoting plant growth



## פּוֹצֵעַ - Removing Cloth from a Loom

Cutting fabric off of the loom after it is woven.



## קוּשֵׁר - Tying

Tying a permanent knot



מִתִּיר - Untying

Undoing a permanent knot



## תּוֹפֵר - Sewing

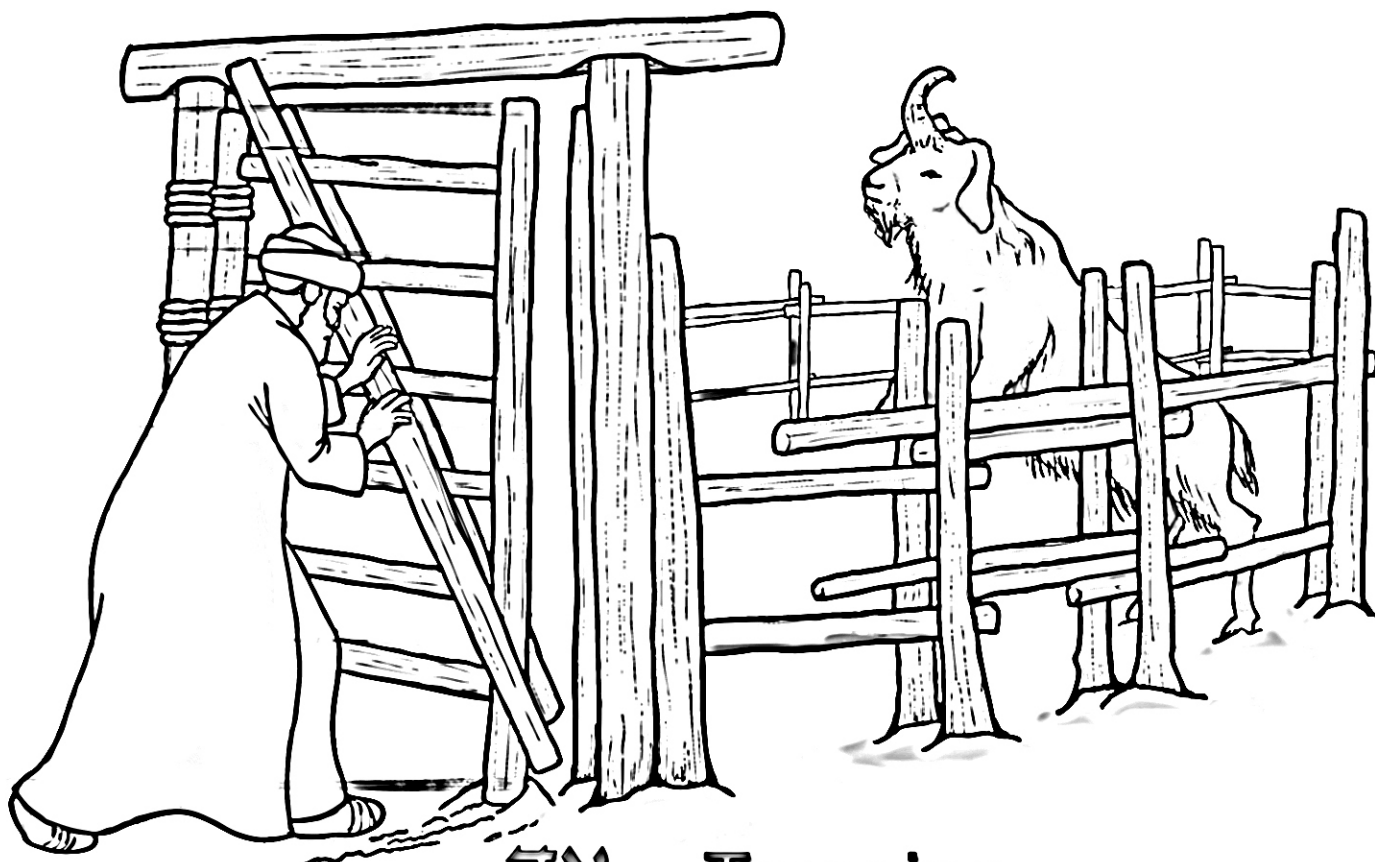
joining any two objects together, (not only through a needle and thread).





# קורע - Tearing

Tearing fabric in order to resew it



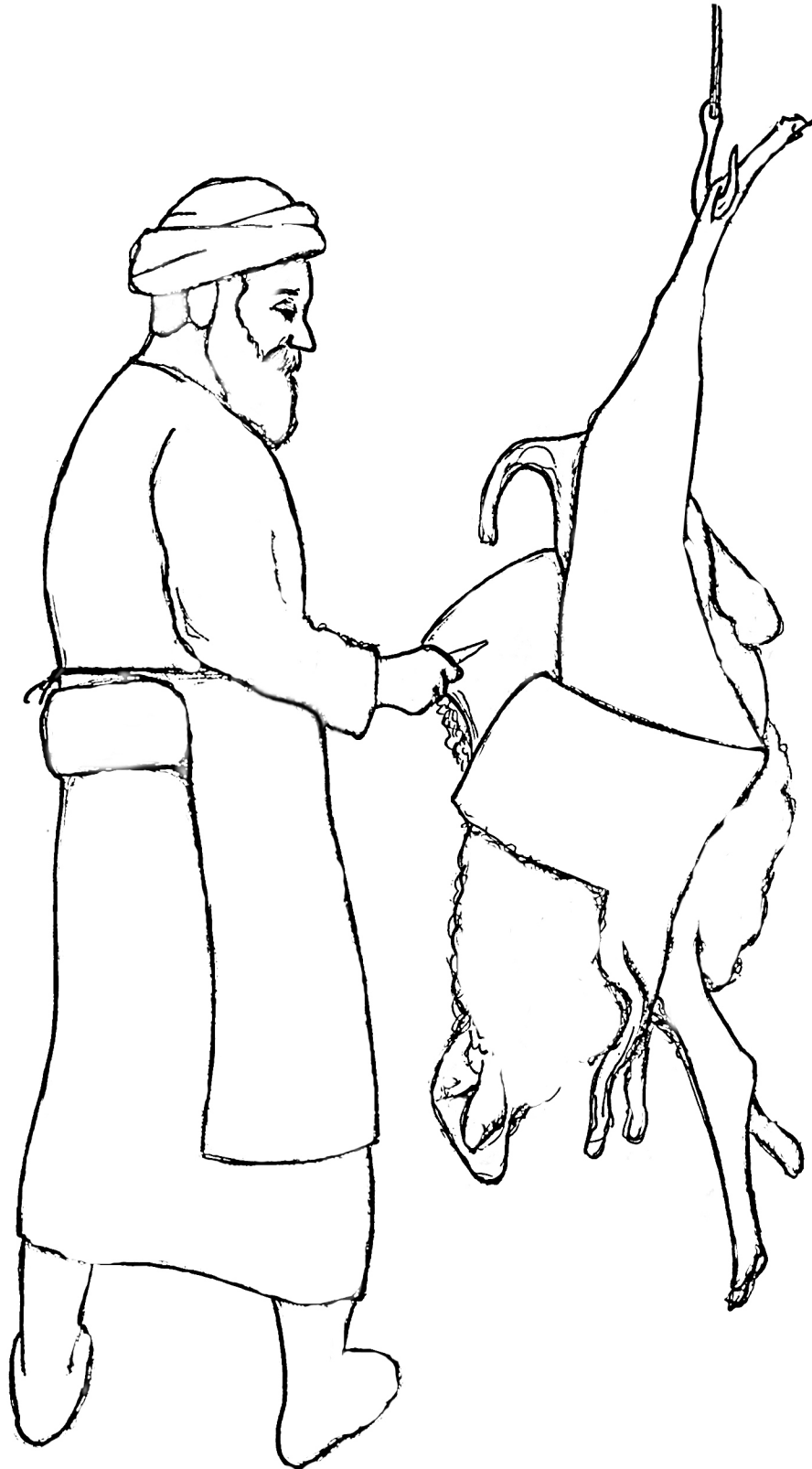
טָצַ - Trapping

Trapping or enclosing wild or untamed animals



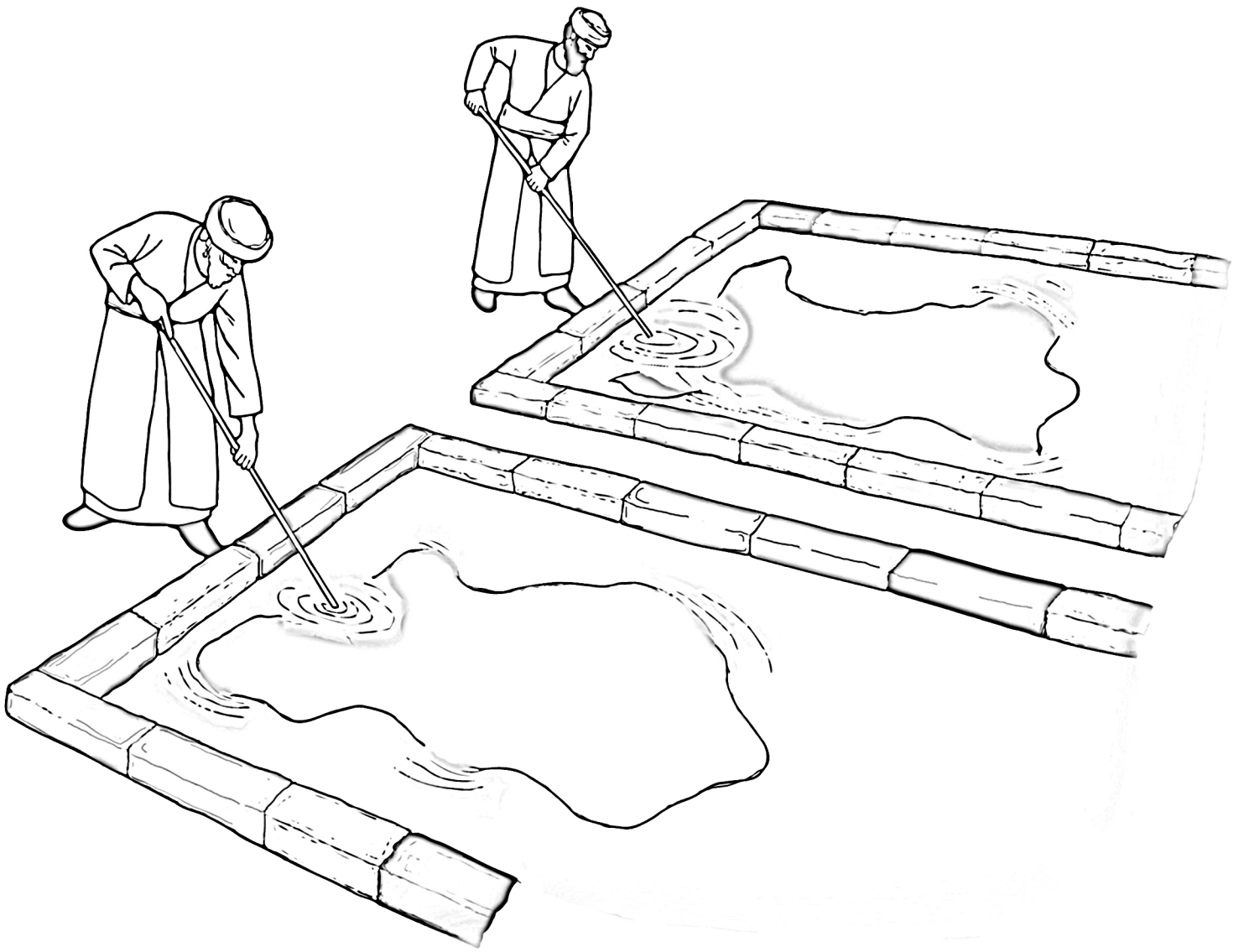
# שׁוּחָט - Slaughtering

Killing or mortally wounding a living being.



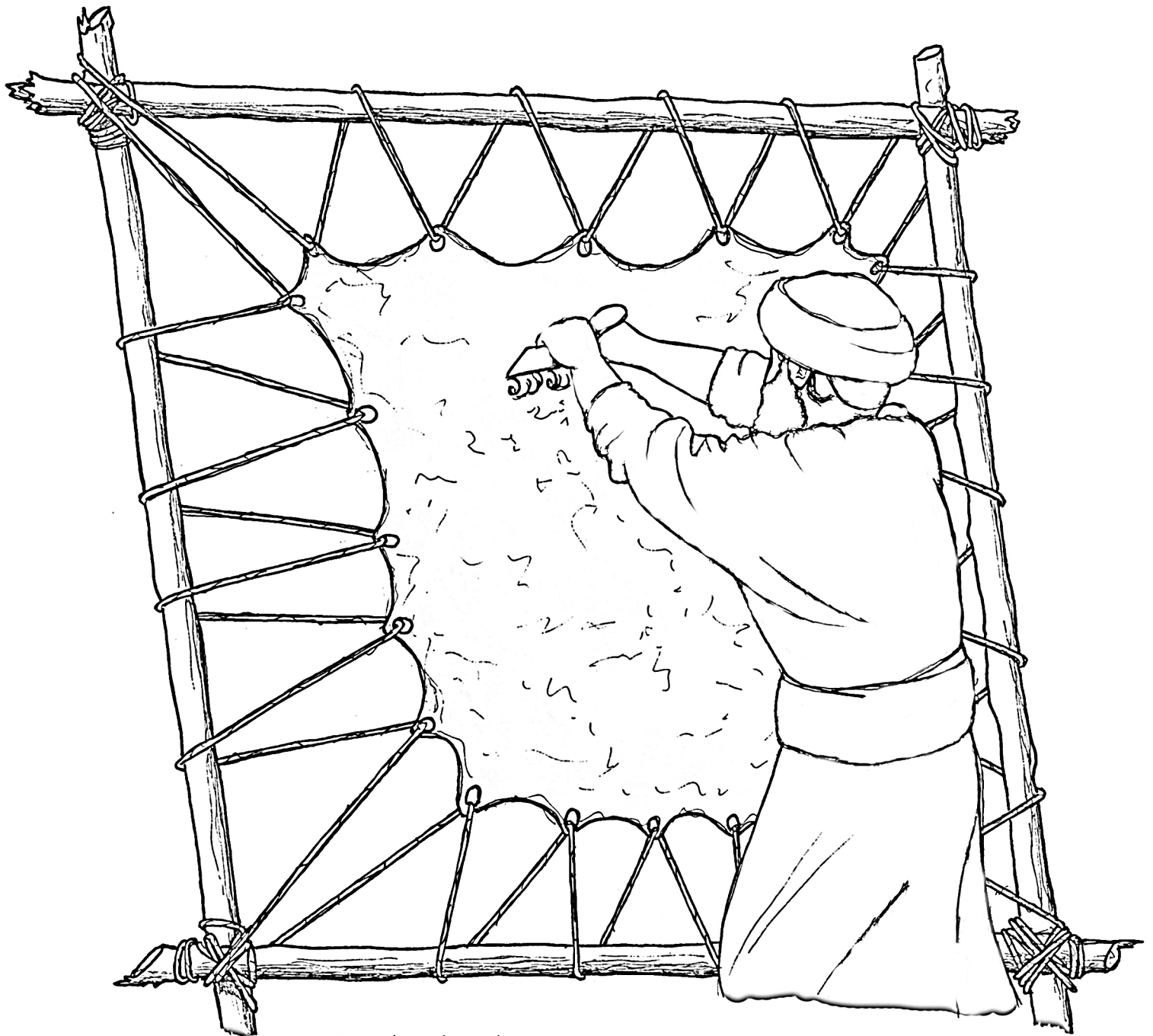
מִפְּשִׁיט - Skinning

Removing the skin of a mammal, bird or fish.



# מַעֲבֵד - Tanning

Preparing raw animal hides to be made into leather



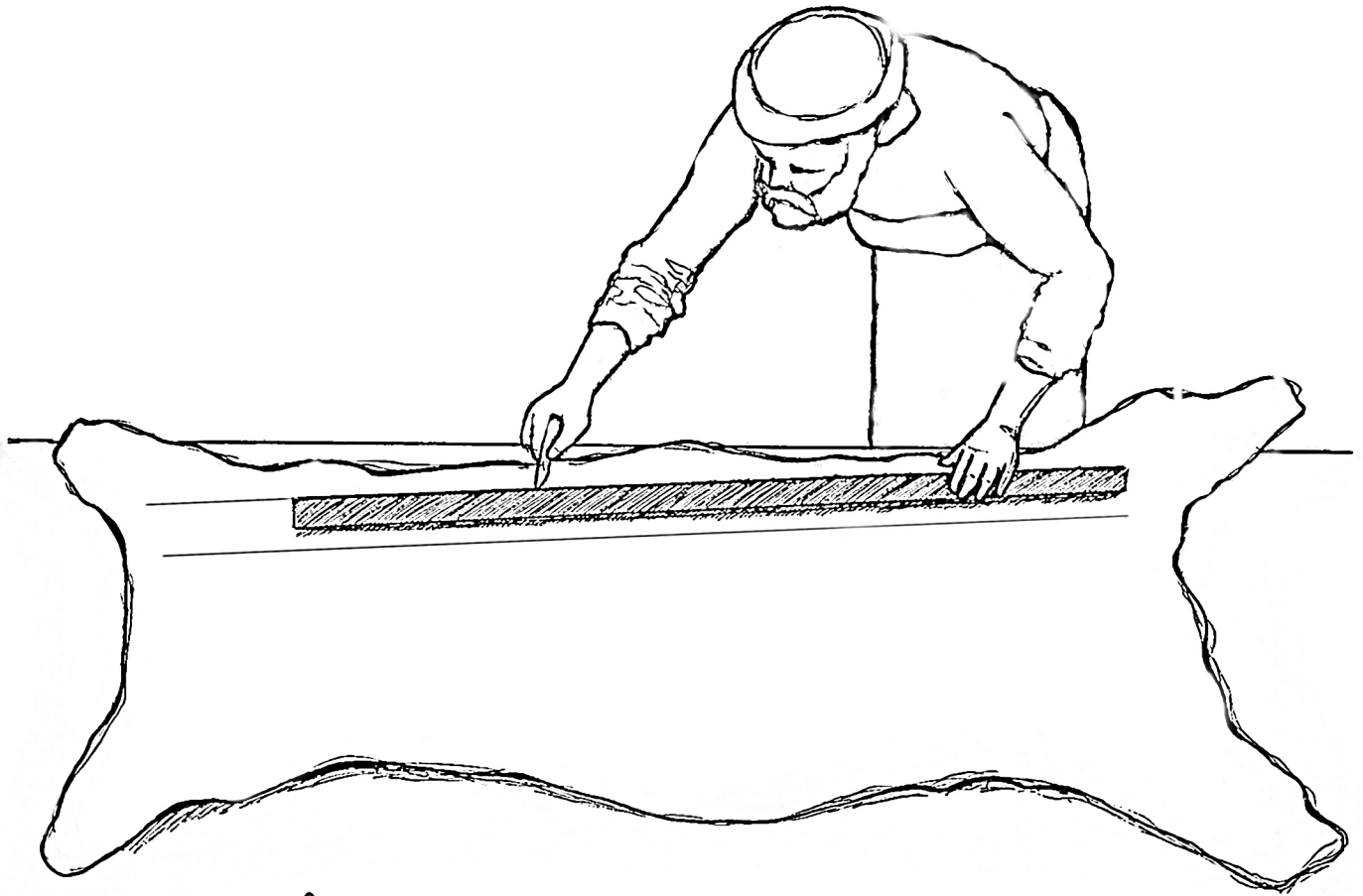
מִמְחֵק - Smoothing

Scraping a surface to make it smooth



# קוֹצֵר - Harvesting

Cutting or removing a plant from the ground



## מְשׁוֹרְטָט - Marking Ruled Lines

Scoring (scratching) guidelines on just about any surface in order to indicate where to cut.





מַחְתֵּךְ - Cutting

Cutting something to a predetermined size for a productive purpose



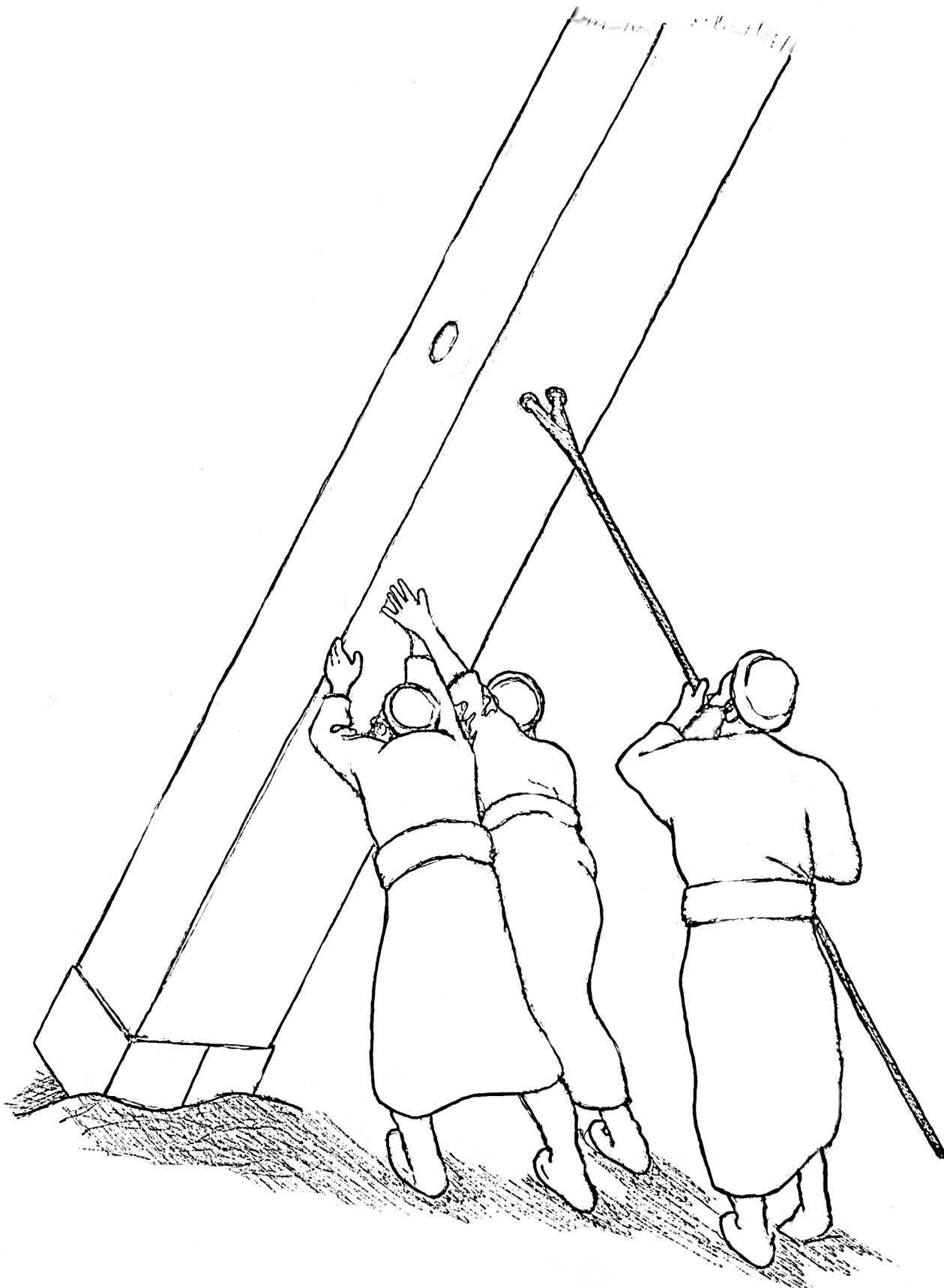
כּוֹתֵב - Writing

Creating any meaningful letter or symbol



## מוחק - Erasing

Removing letters in order to write other letters in their place



# בִּוּנָה - Building

Assembling something and/or making a shelter



## סותר - Dismantling

Taking anything apart with the intention of using its component parts or its space to rebuild



מִכְבֵּה - Extinguishing

Putting out a fire in order to make charcoal from the burnt material



# מִבְּעִיר - Kindling a Fire

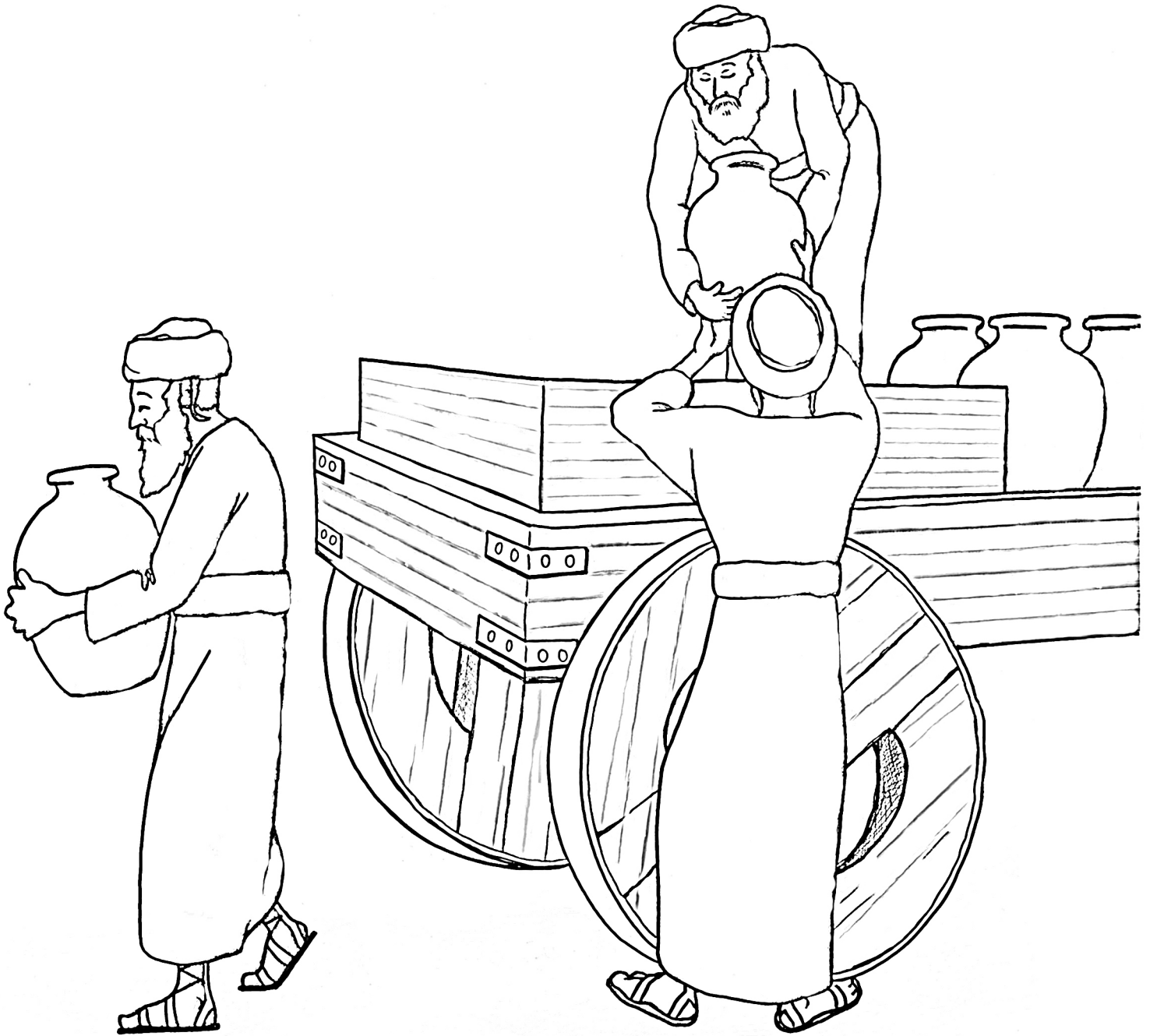
Lighting a fire, or prolonging combustion



# מִכָּה בַּפִּטּוּשׁ - Final Hammer Blow

Any act of perfecting an object or rendering it fit for use,  
even if it doesn't involve a hammer (or any other tools)





## הוֹצָאָה - Carrying

Transferring an object from one domain to another,  
or carrying 4 amos in a public domain



## מַעְפֵּיִם - Gathering

Initial gathering of earth-borne objects, in its original place, into one group



# שָׁרַף — Threshing

Threshing involves removing something edible from its natural casing.



## זורה - Winnowing

Winnowing involves removing the inedible from the edible by using wind.



## בּוֹרֵר - Separating

Taking something from a mixture of things that are different than it



## טוּחֵן - Grinding

Breaking something down into smaller pieces,  
making it useful for a new purpose



מַרְקָד - Sifting

Separating mixed objects with a strainer